

Heating and Cooling Curves Part 2

1. How much thermal energy, in kJ, is required to heat 10.0 g of ice from -10.0°C to 45.0°C ?

$$\text{Boiling Point} = 100.0^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$\text{Melting Point} = 0.0^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$c_{\text{solid}} = 2.03 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}\cdot\text{K}}$$

$$c_{\text{liquid}} = 4.18 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}\cdot\text{K}}$$

$$c_{\text{gas}} = 1.84 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}\cdot\text{K}}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{fus}} = 6.01 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{vap}} = 40.67 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

2. Methane has a boiling point of -161.6°C and a melting point of -182°C . What phase changes take place under the following conditions if the pressure is held at 760 mmHg?

a) heat is added as the temperature is held at -182°C .

b) the temperature is lowered from -175°C to 169°C .